

JUVENILE DETENTION

Since 1991, the number of juveniles held in detention has increased by 79 percent.

Washington has 20 county-operated detention facilities, which are maintained by the juvenile courts, and one regional center maintained by a consortium of counties. Juveniles from all 39 counties are held in these 21 facilities.

Juveniles are held in local detention facilities to await court hearings or as sentenced offenders. Some facilities also hold juveniles sentenced to the State Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration.

Juvenile detention population figures used in this report were provided by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts. Population figures represent each entry into the detention database (episode), where a juvenile was held for four hours or longer. Juveniles who are over the age of 18 and who are under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court or who have been remanded to adult court are also included in the detention population data. A juvenile may be held in detention more than once within a year depending on the number of times the juvenile offends. Changes in the method of tabulation may account for differences in population data from previous years.

The number of juveniles held in detention facilities in 2003 decreased by just over three percent from 1999. From 1992 to 1998 the number of juveniles held in detention facilities increased steadily by 79 percent (from 19,303 to 34,667).

There were 32,438 juveniles held in detention on separate offenses during 2003. This figure represents a rate of 32.3 per thousand juveniles age 10-17.

Facilities that experienced an increase from 2002 to 2003 of over ten percent in the number of juveniles held in detention include: Cowlitz (23.1%), and Grant (9.9%). Facilities experiencing a decrease of over ten percent include: Clallam (13.9%), Medical Lake (17.0%), Okanogan (11.6%), and Skagit (11.5%).

.....

RACE AND ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION

Reporting of race and ethnicity has increased since 1986. Consequently, the rate of increase in detention population may be overstated. Minority youth, age 10-17, representation in detention has shown a steady decrease from 38 percent in 1996 to 28.7 percent in 2001. From 2001 to 2003 the rate has increased 14 percent to 32.7.

The race and ethnic distribution of the detention population during 2003 showed that 64 percent were White, 12 percent were Black, five percent were Native American, three percent were Asian/Pacific Islander, and twelve percent were Hispanic. Race or ethnicity was not reported for four percent of the detention population.

.....

**JUVENILE
DETENTION
(continued)**

GENDER

Females held in detention facilities during 2003 represent 28.2 percent of the detention population. The percent of females held in detention facilities has steadily increased by 60 percent since 1992. (17.6% in 1992 to 28.2% in 2003)

.

TABLE 80
JUVENILE ADMISSIONS TO DETENTION FACILITIES
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2003

FACILITY (ALSO HOLDS FOR)	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	Percentage Increase/ Decrease 2002-03	Percentage Increase/ Decrease 1994-03
BENTON/FRANKLIN (Klickitat, Umatillo, Morrow, OR)	1,424	1,452	1,383	1,508	1,355	1,143	1,138	1,028	993	1,155	-1.9	23.3
CHELAN	991	999	859	873	992	791	786	900	729	658	-0.8	50.6
CLALLAM (San Juan, Jefferson Jefferson, Point No Point)	739	858	988	1,026	834	816	855	666	539	378	-13.9	95.5
CLARK (Skamania)	1,766	1,787	1,766	1,563	1,767	1,845	1,783	1,621	1,603	1,532	-1.2	15.3
COWLITZ (Wahkiakum, Skamania, Columbia, OR.Clatsop, OR)	1,772	1,439	1,369	1,422	1,349	1,271	1,042	764	722	743	23.1	138.5
GRANT (Adams, Lincoln, Kittitas)	699	636	584	538	398	485	453	508	431	345	9.9	102.6
GRAYS HARBOR * (Adams, Pacific, Wahkiakum)	979	947	919	1,015	996	862	873	822	784	641	3.4	52.7
KING **	4,077	4,045	4,461	5,224	5,252	6,870	6,682	6,753	6,020	5,561	0.8	-26.7
KITSAP (Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe)	1,690	1,688	1,748	1,791	1,823	2,144	1,692	1,616	1,569	1,277	0.1	32.3
LEWIS (Skamania, Pacific)	503	477	485	541	549	611	643	555	419	423	5.5	18.9
MASON*	435	471	510	490	439	219	Opened Late 1997				-7.6	
MEDICAL LAKE* (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane, Stevens, Whitman)	1,185	1,427	1,244	1,224	1,301	1,054	88	Opened 11/97				-17.0
OKANOGAN	517	585	587	521	537	558	509	469	455	362	-11.6	42.8
PIERCE	3,659	3,490	3,652	3,966	3,964	4,101	3,946	3,552	3,165	3,329	4.8	9.9
SKAGIT (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control)	734	829	854	1,104	948	974	966	867	514	549	-11.5	33.7
SNOHOMISH (Island)	4,054	3,832	4,209	4,029	3,376	3,155	2,710	2,291	1,967	1,859	5.8	118.1
SPOKANE	2,580	2,689	2,339	2,364	2,350	2,825	2,038	1,904	1,411	1,359	-4.1	89.8
THURSTON	1,368	1,450	1,341	1,469	1,577	1,607	1,551	1,762	1,661	1,549	-5.7	-11.7
WALLA WALLA (Columbia)	373	361	403	514	542	247	110	Opened Late 1997				
WHATCOM (Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.)	1,041	1,066	1,032	1,133	1,114	1,175	1,173	1,047	1,051	838	-2.3	24.2
YAKIMA (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania)	1,852	1,856	2,165	2,067	2,085	1,914	1,943	1,745	1,296	876	-0.2	111.4
TOTAL	32,438	32,384	32,898	34,382	33,548	34,667	30,981	28,870	25,329	23,434	0.2	38.4

*Detention data was reported by the court. Other county detention data was provided by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts.

** King County data has been revised to reflect 2002 data that had not been reported in the prior year.

TABLE 81
MINORITY DETENTION POPULATION
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2003

FACILITY (ALSO HOLDS FOR)	TOTAL HELD 2003	TOTAL MIN. HELD 2003	PERCENT MINORITY											% Change	% Change
			2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	02-03	94-03	
BENTON/FRANKLIN (Klickitat, Umatillo, Morrow, OR)	1,424	638	44.8	45.3	42.6	39.1	43.5	40.9	45.7	49.3	43.9	44.8	-1.1	-4.9	
CHELAN	991	311	31.4	35.0	32.2	32.2	28.3	31.1	28.9	33.9	28.8	19.6	-10.4	64.5	
CLALLAM (San Juan, Jefferson Jefferson, Point No Point)	739	174	23.5	23.2	17.9	12.0	14.7	16.9	19.2	18.3	11.5	9.3	1.5	92.6	
CLARK (Skamania)	1,766	274	15.5	14.5	14.4	17.6	15.6	20.7	21.4	25.6	19.2	20.4	7.0	-29.2	
COWLITZ (Wahkiakum, Skamania, Columbia, OR.Clatsop, OR)	1,772	307	17.3	14.7	13.4	16.0	16.8	18.4	14.9	16.1	10.2	10.5	17.6	27.3	
GRANT (Adams, Lincoln, Kittitas)	699	310	44.3	45.8	46.2	34.8	47.0	39.2	32.0	57.9	26.0	24.1	-3.1	91.8	
GRAYS HARBOR ** (Adams, Pacific, Wahkiakum)	979	250	25.5	18.0	15.6	14.6	14.9	14.4	15.1	14.4	9.9	14.0	42.3	11.1	
KING **	4,077	2,192	53.8	50.2	41.4	48.3	48.1	51.5	50.5	54.3	51.6	55.6	7.1	-25.6	
KITSAP ** (Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe)	1,690	414	24.5	21.4	20.6	16.5	16.2	21.5	16.9	21.9	19.3	20.8	14.5	-1.0	
LEWIS (Skamania, Pacific)	503	58	11.5	9.0	7.2	9.4	9.3	12.4	16.0	16.4	9.3	9.9	27.9	-27.1	
MASON**	435	65	14.9	11.5	10.8	7.8	8.7	13.7	Opened Late 1997				30.3		
MEDICAL LAKE ** (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane. Stevens, Whitman)	1,185	389	32.8	31.8	34.5	32.3	30.4	30.6	13.6	Opened Nov., 1997			3.2		
OKANOGAN	517	337	65.2	63.4	62.5	56.6	54.9	50.9	51.7	52.5	45.9	40.6	2.8	54.0	
PIERCE	3,659	1,538	42.0	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.1	40.0	41.7	41.5	43.4	4.9	-8.4	
SKAGIT (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control)	734	270	36.8	33.4	29.5	23.3	27.1	28.0	27.3	33.4	30.4	25.1	10.1	17.6	
SNOHOMISH (Island)	4,054	726	17.9	17.8	16.6	13.1	15.6	17.2	16.6	22.2	16.5	16.4	0.6	1.4	
SPOKANE	2,580	542	21.0	21.3	20.1	18.2	18.3	15.7	20.2	27.3	23.3	28.0	-1.4	-28.2	
THURSTON	1,368	209	15.3	16.5	20.7	16.6	15.5	18.9	17.4	25.2	16.5	19.4	-7.3	6.9	
WALLA WALLA (Columbia)	373	125	33.5	28.8	17.4	34.6	32.8	27.9	25.5					16.3	
WHATCOM (Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.)	1,041	296	28.4	22.4	18.8	21.4	21.7	20.3	20.1	47.0	18.4	26.3	26.8	-28.5	
YAKIMA (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania)	1,852	1,176	63.5	61.6	47.5	55.8	55.3	55.5	57.7	59.5	62.7	63.9	3.1	-25.6	
TOTAL	32,438	10,601	32.7	30.3	28.7	29.2	29.9	31.1	32.7	38.2	34.7	34.7	8.0	-5.8	

*1999-2003 data do not include Other Category, Unknown Category and Not Reported Category. Previous years data include these categories.

**Detention data was reported by the court. Other county detention data was provided by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts.

** King County data has been revised to reflect 2002 data that had not been reported in the prior year.

TABLE 82
DETENTION POPULATION BY ETHNIC GROUP
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2003

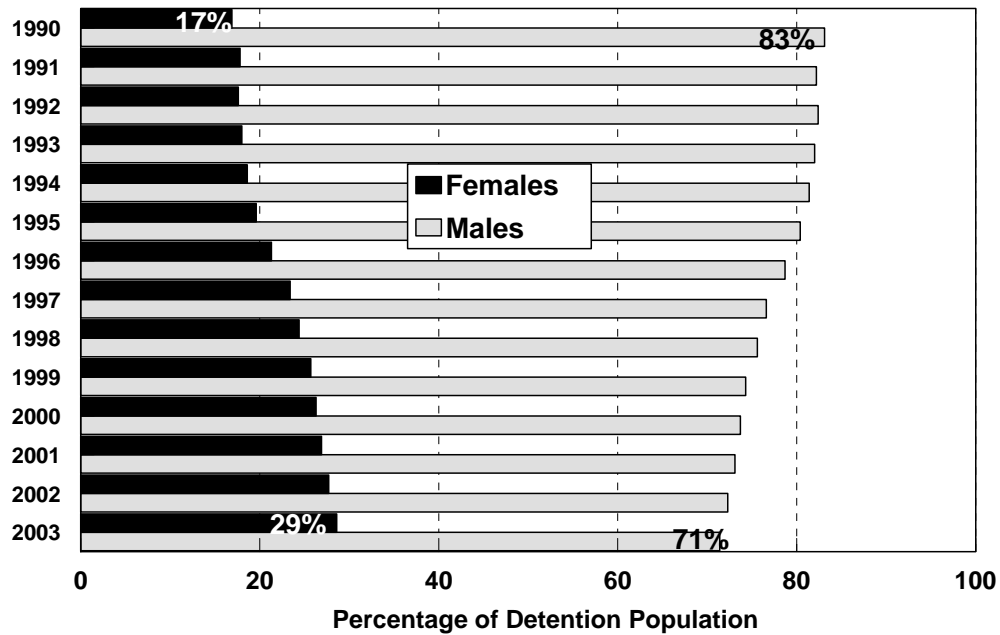
FACILITY (ALSO HOLDS FOR)	White	Black	Native American	Hispanic	Asian & Pacific Is.	Other	Unknown	Not Reported
BENTON/FRANKLIN (Klickitat, Umatillo, Morrow, OR)	784	84	18	522	14	0	2	0
CHELAN	620	15	11	281	4	0	60	0
CLALLAM (San Juan, Jefferson Jefferson, Point No Point)	476	9	150	15	0	0	89	0
CLARK (Skamania)	1,364	155	20	66	33	0	128	0
COWLITZ (Wahkiakum, Skamania, Columbia, OR.Clatsop, OR)	1,463	19	66	192	30	0	2	0
GRANT (Adams, Lincoln, Kittitas)	378	34	8	264	4	0	11	0
GRAYS HARBOR * (Adams, Pacific, Wahkiakum)	729	19	77	56	9	89	0	0
KING **	1,885	1,479	0	0	345	368	0	0
KITSAP (Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe)	1,219	216	83	47	68	0	57	0
LEWIS (Skamania, Pacific)	397	6	6	38	8	0	48	0
MASON	354	9	30	19	0	7	0	16
MEDICAL LAKE (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane. Stevens, Whitman)	796	15	120	235	5	14	0	0
OKANOGAN	179	4	272	59	2	0	1	0
PIERCE	2,100	962	160	270	146	0	21	0
SKAGIT (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control)	456	16	31	216	7	0	8	0
SNOHOMISH (Island)	3,204	273	177	181	95	0	124	0
SPOKANE	2,020	208	167	151	16	0	18	0
THURSTON	878	77	23	52	57	0	281	0
WALLA WALLA (Columbia)	218	32	10	77	6	0	30	0
WHATCOM (Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.)	615	40	158	87	11	0	130	0
YAKIMA (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania)	666	76	137	954	9	0	10	0
TOTAL	20,801	3,748	1,724	3,782	869	478	1,020	16

*Data was reported by the court. Other county data were provided by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts.

TABLE 83
ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION OF DETENTION POPULATION
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1997-2003

2003							
White	Black	Native American	Asian & Pacific Is.	Hispanic	Other	Unknown/ Not Reported	TOTAL
20,801	3,748	1,724	869	3,782	478	1,036	32,438
64%	12%	5%	3%	12%	1%	3%	100%
2002							
White	Black	Native American	Asian & Pacific Is.	Hispanic	Other	Other Unknown/ Not Reported	TOTAL
21,452	3,698	1,779	903	3,541	29	1,398	32,800
65%	11%	5%	3%	11%	<1%	4%	100%
2001							
White	Black	Native American	Asian & Pacific Is.	Hispanic	Other	Other Unknown/ Not Reported	TOTAL
21,866	3,642	1,541	955	3,292	32	1,570	32,898
66%	11%	5%	3%	10%	<1%	5%	100%
2000							
White	Black	Native American	Asian & Pacific Is.	Hispanic	Other	Other Unknown/ Not Reported	TOTAL
23,132	3,966	1,741	3,446	1,049	58	990	34,382
67%	12%	5%	3%	10%	<1%	3%	100%
1999							
White	Black	Native American	Asian & Pacific Is.	Hispanic	Other	Other Unknown/ Not Reported	TOTAL
22,061	3,957	1,607	1,048	3,420	308	1,147	33,548
66%	12%	5%	3%	10%	1%	3%	100%
1998							
White	Black	Native American	Asian & Pacific Is.	Hispanic	Other	Other Unknown/ Not Reported	TOTAL
22,369	4,699	1,525	1,323	3,243	362	1,146	34,667
65%	14%	4%	4%	9%	1%	3%	100%
1997							
White	Black	Native American	Asian & Pacific Is.	Hispanic	Other	Other Unknown/ Not Reported	TOTAL
19,544	4,496	1,373	1,165	3,089	320	994	30,981
63%	15%	4%	4%	10%	1%	3%	100%

Graph 37
DETENTION POPULATION BY GENDER
 1990 - 2003



Graph 38
**2003 DETENTION POPULATION
 BY RACE AND ETHNICITY**

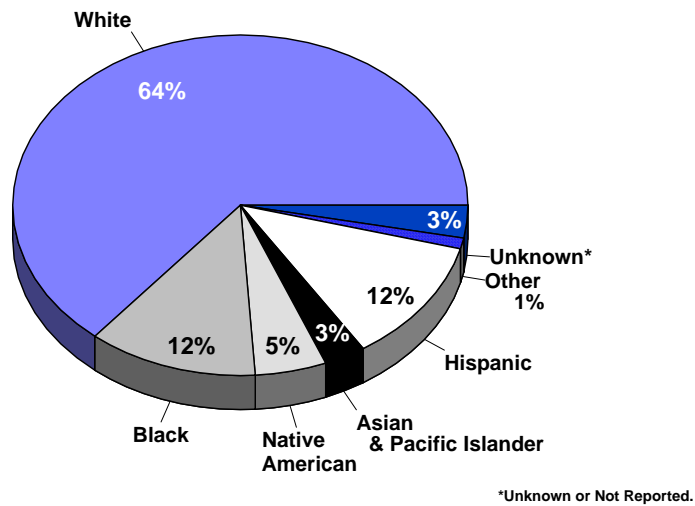


TABLE 84
DETENTION POPULATION BY GENDER
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2003

FACILITY	Male	Female	TOTAL*											Percent Female	Change Female 02-03	Change Female 94-03
	2003	2003	2003	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994			
(Also Holds For)	2003	2003	2003	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994			
BENTON/FRANKLIN (Klickitat, Umatillo, Morrow, OR)	1,055	369	1,424	25.9	20.1	22.6	23.1	30.2	24.5	31.0	28.2	29.6	17.0	28.9	52.4	
CHELAN	717	274	991	27.6	24.8	27.6	26.1	28.5	29.9	30.1	33.3	24.2	24.9	11.4	11.0	
CLALLAM (San Juan, Jefferson Jefferson, Point No Point)	439	300	739	40.6	39.7	35.0	29.2	35.0	42.9	49.7	47.7	34.1	27.0	2.3	50.4	
CLARK (Skamania)	1,306	460	1,766	26.0	22.3	19.1	21.9	32.5	31.8	31.6	29.3	29.6	19.1	17.0	36.4	
COWLITZ (Wahkiakum, Skamania, Columbia, OR.Clatsop, OR)	1207	565	1,772	31.9	32.5	33.5	31.9	38.2	32.5	32.7	24.6	22.8	13.6	-1.8	134.4	
GRANT (Adams, Lincoln, Kittitas)	503	196	699	28.0	24.4	26.0	19.7	19.9	20.0	24.8	21.0	20.7	13.6	15.1	106.2	
GRAYS HARBOR (Adams, Pacific, Wahkiakum)	676	303	979	30.9	35.9	32.8	34.4	51.1	31.8	32.5	30.5	34.0	23.1	-13.8	34.0	
KING **	2,912	1,165	4,077	28.6	26.2	25.5	25.6	35.8	31.0	28.8	26.8	22.7	17.9	9.1	59.6	
KITSAP (Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe)	1,225	465	1,690	27.5	25.0	28.0	22.4	30.7	30.1	40.5	32.8	27.6	19.3	10.1	42.6	
LEWIS (Skamania, Pacific)	376	127	503	25.2	27.0	29.7	29.2	35.2	33.7	33.4	30.3	21.1	17.3	-6.5	45.9	
MASON	281	154	435	35.4	29.3	30.2	34.5	37.2	45.0	Opened late 1997				20.8		
MEDICAL LAKE (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane. Stevens, Whitman)	923	262	1,185	22.1	21.4	20.7	21.2	23.6	27.0	29.4	Opened 11/97			3.1		
OKANOGAN	334	183	517	35.4	29.4	27.9	29.0	36.3	39.2	33.9	23.7	26.7	14.6	20.4	142.4	
PIERCE	2,635	1,024	3,659	28.0	26.5	24.3	24.9	34.7	33.5	28.6	23.7	21.5	18.2	5.5	53.8	
SKAGIT (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control)	558	176	734	24.0	27.4	26.8	31.2	27.9	28.8	27.5	24.7	21.5	14.8	-12.5	62.0	
SNOHOMISH (Island)	2,794	1,260	4,054	31.1	32.6	29.2	27.9	43.4	34.1	33.1	26.2	22.9	14.7	-4.6	111.4	
SPOKANE	1,885	695	2,580	26.9	29.5	30.4	25.2	33.4	32.5	25.6	23.7	19.1	18.1	-8.7	48.8	
THURSTON	945	422	1,367	30.9	31.2	26.7	29.1	39.2	42.3	33.9	33.3	36.3	22.5	-1.0	37.2	
WALLA WALLA (Columbia)	256	117	373	31.4	26.5	21.8	25.1	34.8	39.5	29.4	Opened late 1997			18.5		
WHATCOM (Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.)	745	296	1,041	28.4	30.5	29.2	27.4	26.0	31.1	26.7	24.5	20.5	19.0	-6.8	49.7	
YAKIMA (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania)	1,384	468	1,852	25.3	26.4	25.5	24.7	33.9	31.7	24.2	21.2	18.7	15.6	-4.3	62.0	
TOTAL	23,156	9,281	32,437	28.6	27.7	26.9	26.3	25.7	24.4	23.4	21.3	19.6	18.6	1.8	53.8	

Total percentages for 1995 through 1997 have been revised from previous reports.

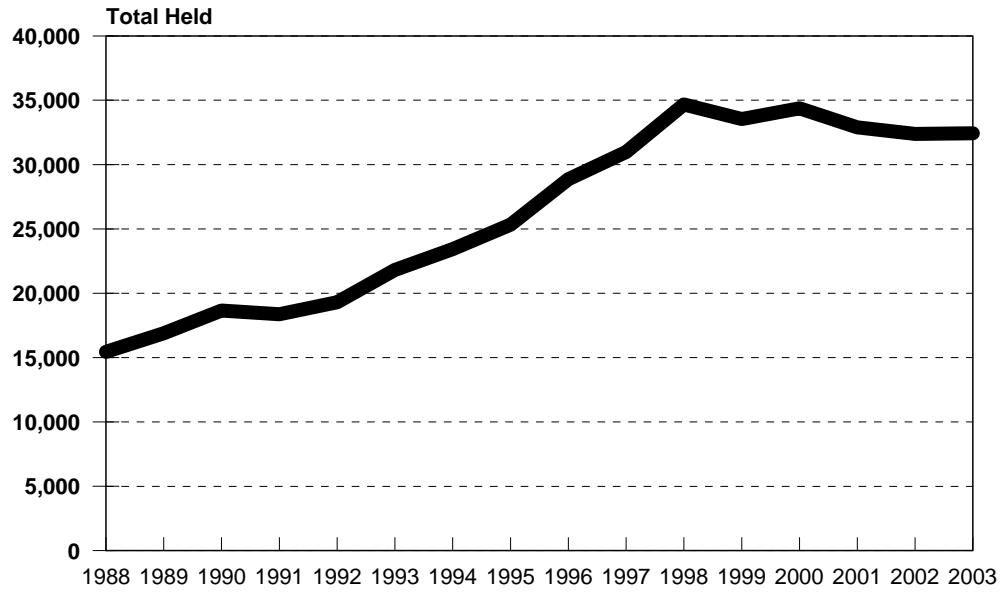
* These data do not include unknown/not reported categories (+1).

** King County data has been revised to reflect 2002 data that had not been reported in the prior year.

Graph 39

JUVENILE ADMISSIONS TO DETENTION FACILITIES

January 1 through December 31, 1988 - 2003



Sources: Office of the Administrator for the Courts & county detention data sources for Grays Harbor, King, Kitsap, Mason, and Medical Lake. Detention admission data for King County was revised to reflect 2002 data that was not reported in the prior year.

JUVENILE POPULATION IN THE JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION (JRA)

Major disorders present in youth entering JRA are mental health conditions, cognitive impairment, chemical dependency, sexual offending issues, and medical fragility.

The county juvenile courts commit the most serious offenders to JRA. With rare exception, youth committed to JRA have been adjudicated for at least one violent offense, or a large number of various offenses. Major disorders present in youth entering JRA are mental health conditions, cognitive impairment, chemical dependency, sexual offending issues, and medical fragility. Sixty percent (60%) of JRA youth have 2, 3 or 4 of these disorders co-occurring and related service needs.

JRA operates the following five secure residential facilities:

- Three maximum security institutions (Green Hill School, Maple Lane School, and Echo Glen Children's Center),
- One medium security youth camp (Naselle),
- One basic training camp (Camp Outlook) which is operated through a contract with Second Chance, a private non-profit corporation.

Both Echo Glen and Naselle provide services for female offenders.

Additionally, JRA operates seven state run community facilities with 83 minimum-security beds and contracts for 51 community facility beds with five private providers.

Juveniles released from JRA residential programs may be supervised in the community for up to 6 months; most sex offenders are supervised for 24 to 36 months.

JRA provides specialized drug and alcohol treatment services to chemically addicted juvenile offenders. Eighty-one percent (81%) of the youth committed to JRA are substance abusers or are chemically dependent.¹ JRA currently operates three separate intensive inpatient chemical dependency programs, two intensive outpatient programs and one recovery house and long-term care chemical dependency program. Other institutional and community programs include: drug and alcohol assessment, intervention, education, and aftercare. Sex offenders are provided assessments, treatment and resources throughout the JRA system. JRA's fastest growing sub-population is the Mental Health Target Population. Youths in this category in residential care comprised 40% of the total population in 2000, 50% in 2001, 58% in 2002, 61% in 2003, and 68% in 2004. Offenders with mental health disorders are given assessments, appropriate medication management and treatment services.

Populations for both the residential programs and institutions showed a steady decrease since 1997. (From 1990 to 1997, the populations in institutions steadily increased.)

The average daily population in all residential programs for 2004 was 929, a decrease of 1.7 percent from the 2003 average daily population of 945. From

¹ <http://www1.dshs.wa.gov/jra/>.

**JUVENILE
REHABILITATION
ADMINISTRATION
(continued)**

1997 (when the average daily population peaked at 1,394) to 2003 the average daily population has decreased by approximately 33 percent.

The average daily population of juveniles in JRA institutions for 2004 was 801. From 1997 (when the average daily population peaked at 1,038) to 2004 the average daily population has decreased by approximately 23 percent.

The average daily population for community placement for 2004 was 127, which is a decrease of 22.6 percent from the 2003 population of 164. From 1997 to 2004, the average daily population for community placement has decreased by 64 percent.

The average daily active parole caseload for 2004 was 755, a decrease of over eight percent from the 2003 caseload of 823.

.

**RACE AND ETHNIC
DISTRIBUTION**

A one-day survey of JRA population on June 30, 2004, of the racial/ethnic distribution within JRA for that day, showed that: 55 percent were White, 18 percent were Black, six percent were Native American, 13 percent were Hispanic, five percent were Asian, and four percent "other."

The percentage of non-white youth held in state juvenile correctional institutions for 2004 was 44.5 percent. In 2004, Black youth were confined in state juvenile correctional institutions more than three times their proportion of the general population (Black youth represented six percent of the state's juvenile population, and 18 percent of the population in JRA).

The demographic characteristics of the JRA population for 2004 showed that 44.5 percent were non-white, 7.9 percent were female, 22.3 percent were sex offenders and 48.3 percent were violent offenders.

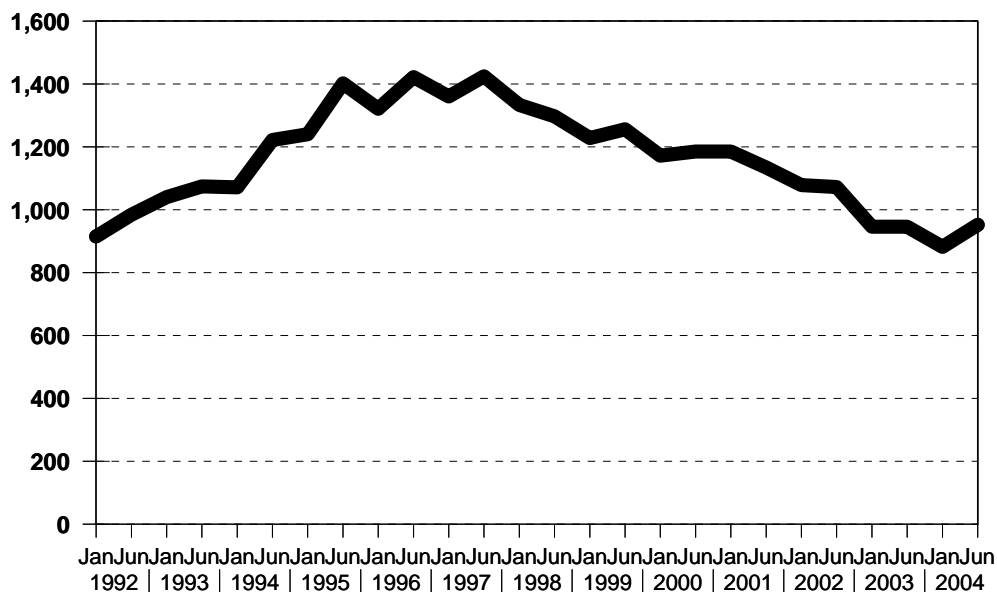
.

GENDER

The percentage of females in JRA for 2004, 7.9 percent, is a slight increase (five percent) from the 2003 rate of 7.5 percent, and a 14 percent decrease from the peak rate in 1999 rate of 9.2 percent.

.

Graph 40
JRA AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
FOR ALL RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS*



* Includes both institutional ADP and community residential placements.

These data were provided by the Office of Research & Data Analysis, DSHS, and were prepared by the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS. The Mission Creek youth camp was closed on June 30, 2002, and Indian Ridge youth camp was closed in May 2000. Camp Outlook (formally called "Basic Training," a 120-day Boot Camp for youth) was opened in April 1997.

TABLE 85

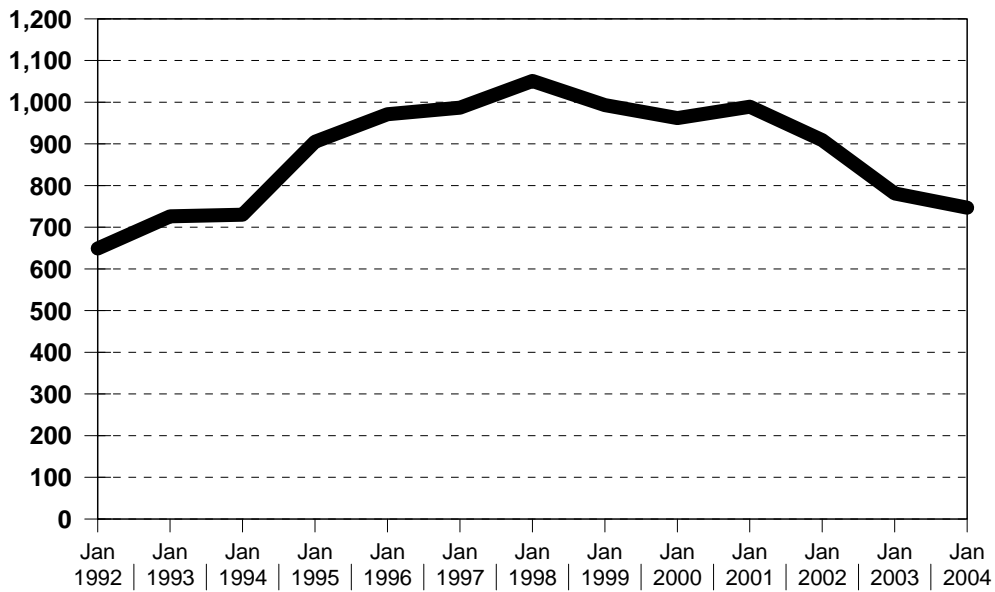
**JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
ALL RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
1995-2004**

MONTH	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995
January	882	946	1,078	1,185	1,172	1,228	1,333	1,360	1,321	1,240
February	912	969	1,094	1,176	1,195	1,246	1,347	1,375	1,335	1,271
March	922	976	1,115	1,164	1,180	1,244	1,345	1,418	1,347	1,297
April	923	972	1,123	1,165	1,186	1,238	1,328	1,439	1,357	1,331
May	933	958	1,117	1,157	1,191	1,253	1,309	1,433	1,383	1,367
June	952	947	1,071	1,134	1,185	1,256	1,297	1,424	1,422	1,402
July	953	951	1,023	1,130	1,195	1,242	1,262	1,396	1,425	1,372
August	953	955	1,009	1,126	1,204	1,236	1,230	1,395	1,388	1,373
September	946	947	977	1,119	1,190	1,212	1,189	1,379	1,387	1,355
October	936	915	960	1,116	1,200	1,187	1,208	1,388	1,398	1,367
November	924	904	941	1,125	1,199	1,171	1,224	1,370	1,374	1,371
December	909	903	952	1,102	1,206	1,171	1,225	1,348	1,378	1,343
Average Per Month	929	945	1,038	1,142	1,192	1,224	1,275	1,394	1,376	1,341

These data were provided by JRA.

Data include both institutional ADP and community residential placements.

Graph 41
JRA INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
January 1992 - 2004



These data were provided by the Office of Research & Data Analysis, DSHS, and were prepared by the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS. Data include juveniles in residence, on authorized leave, unauthorized leave, and who are on temporary assignment for 14 days or less. Mission Creek youth camp was closed on June 30, 2002, and Indian Ridge youth camp was closed in May 2000. Camp Outlook (formally called "Basic Training," a 120-day Boot Camp for youth) was opened in April 1997.

TABLE 86

**JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
1995-2004**

MONTH	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995
January	747	781	909	989	962	993	1,051	987	971	905
February	768	796	917	977	977	1,009	1,075	996	977	931
March	783	805	938	957	962	1,013	1,078	1,030	980	957
April	795	795	949	957	976	1,007	1,053	1,056	1,000	995
May	809	785	938	960	989	1,026	1,027	1,058	1,029	1,010
June	828	774	888	948	978	1,037	1,018	1,056	1,056	1,030
July	825	777	849	956	1,001	1,025	985	1,044	1,052	1,013
August	828	787	843	959	1,004	1,017	971	1,042	1,039	1,018
September	830	792	807	953	999	997	949	1,023	1,025	1,012
October	812	766	786	958	1,011	978	971	1,050	1,025	1,012
November	798	758	771	957	1,013	975	998	1,060	1,013	1,004
December	791	759	784	937	1,022	965	987	1,059	1,011	980
Average Per Month	801	781	865	959	991	1,004	1,014	1,038	1,015	989

These data were provided by the Office of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS.

These data include Maple Lane School, Green Hill School, Echo Glen Children's Center, Mission Creek Youth Camp (closed July 2002), Naselle Youth Camp, Indian Ridge Youth Camp (opened 12/94 and closed May 2000), and Camp Outlook (formerly called Basic Training Camp) (opened 4/97).

Data include juveniles in residence, on authorized or unauthorized leave, and temporary assignment for 14 days or less.

TABLE 87

**JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
TOTAL COMMUNITY RESIDENTIAL PLACEMENTS
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
1995-2004**

MONTH	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995
January	135	166	170	194	210	238	283	373	350	335
February	142	173	176	198	214	239	273	379	358	340
March	137	171	177	208	217	232	269	388	367	340
April	128	176	174	207	207	232	276	383	357	336
May	123	175	181	195	199	226	281	375	354	357
June	124	173	185	185	206	215	279	368	366	372
July	128	174	174	176	195	215	276	353	373	359
August	124	168	167	170	196	217	260	354	349	355
September	116	153	173	170	190	212	241	357	362	343
October	126	148	178	163	189	207	238	338	373	355
November	125	148	173	175	182	194	226	310	361	367
December	119	144	168	172	184	203	239	288	367	363
Average Per Month	127	164	175	184	199	219	262	356	361	352

These data were provided by the Office of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS.

Data includes State Community Facilities (SCF)-formerly State Group Homes, contracted community facilities (CCF)-formerly Community Residential Placement and community commitment programs (CCP)-also know as county detention beds.

Includes youth on leave of 14 days or less.

TABLE 88

**JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
PAROLE AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
1995-2004**

MONTH	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995
January	825	847	1,067	1,063	1,060	698	991	953	936	758
February	806	821	1,035	1,050	1,071	714	972	949	950	767
March	792	809	984	1,040	1,068	740	984	948	963	811
April	774	809	927	1,025	1,082	760	998	951	958	827
May	758	820	880	1,033	1,096	788	996	938	949	830
June	733	828	900	1,045	1,110	811	986	954	933	822
July	732	814	888	1,048	1,129	839	983	1,016	936	859
August	721	812	870	1,040	1,105	900	933	1,012	954	895
September	723	822	868	1,042	1,094	964	875	1,019	975	928
October	733	841	869	1,045	1,073	1,020	660	1,018	951	932
November	737	833	881	1,055	1,069	1,050	679	1,013	961	931
December	724	822	871	1,066	1,050	1,062	692	1,019	957	962
Average Per Month	755	823	920	1,046	1,084	862	896	983	952	860

These data were provided by the Office of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS.

Data excludes residential JPS caseloads; includes both discretionary and sex offender cases.

Sex offenders have a mandatory 2-year period.

These data were provided by the Office of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS, and prepared by JRA.

In 3/99, JRA revised current and past data (from 7/90) using a more comprehensive indicator, consistent with current legislation, to define sex offenders.

TABLE 89**JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER
JUNE 30 2004**

ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
White	480	49	529	55
African American	157	14	171	18
Native American	45	9	54	6
Hispanic	124	5	129	13
Asian	42	2	44	5
Other	35	2	37	4
TOTAL	883	81	964	100

**JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER
JUNE 30 2003**

ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
White	475	34	509	54
African American	147	17	164	17
Native American	57	9	66	7
Hispanic	108	7	115	12
Asian	38	1	39	4
Other	48	8	56	6
TOTAL	873	76	949	100

**JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER
JUNE 30 2002**

ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
White	551	52	603	57
African American	177	17	194	18
Native American	57	2	59	6
Hispanic	116	7	123	12
Asian	46	3	49	5
Other	35	2	37	3
TOTAL	982	83	1,065	100

TABLE 89 (CONTINUED)**JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER
JUNE 30 2001**

ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
White	606	39	645	57
African American	190	20	210	19
Native American	54	9	63	6
Hispanic	131	17	148	13
Asian	48	5	53	5
Other	9	0	9	1
TOTAL	1,038	90	1,128	100

**JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER
JUNE 30 2000**

ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
White	624	46	670	56
African American	199	26	225	19
Native American	55	9	64	5
Hispanic	161	13	174	14
Asian	52	4	56	5
Other	17	1	18	1
TOTAL	1,108	99	1,207	100

**JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER
JUNE 30 1999**

ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
White	622	61	683	54
African American	217	27	244	19
Native American	68	15	83	7
Hispanic	154	13	167	13
Asian	64	4	68	5
Other	13	3	16	1
TOTAL	1,138	123	1,261	100

TABLE 90
JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION CLIENT POPULATION

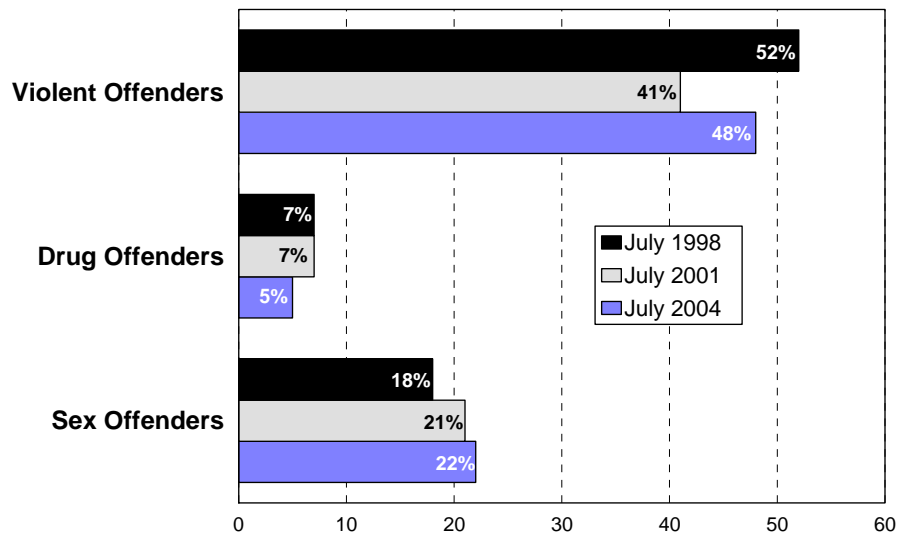
Year	Percent Non-White	Percent Female	Percent Violent Offenders	Percent Sex Offenders	Percent Restricted Offenders**
2004	44.5	7.9	48.3	22.3	
2003	45.0	7.5	42.1	18.8	
2002	43.3	8.0	43.1	17.9	
2001	42.6	8.1	42.1	21.2	
2000	43.9	8.5	41.6	17.8	
1999	45.3	9.2	46.8	16.4	
1998	45.9	7.7	53.0	17.8	
1997	45.2	7.6	54.7	17.1	
1996	45.0	7.6	59.0	16.3	
1995	45.2	7.4	47.8	16.2	18.8
1994	44.1	7.1	39.1	18.5	18.0
1993	42.3	6.3	38.1	18.5	16.5
1992	42.0	6.8	35.5	16.6	16.9
% change 1992-2004	6.0%	16.2%	36.1%	34.3%	

As of January 1999, counts reflect End of Month population. Previous data reflects average monthly population.

**As of July 1995 violent offenders include both restricted offenders (under age 15) and serious offenders (age 15 or older)

Graph 42

CHANGES IN JRA POPULATION SERVED For Violent, Drug, and Sex Offenders*

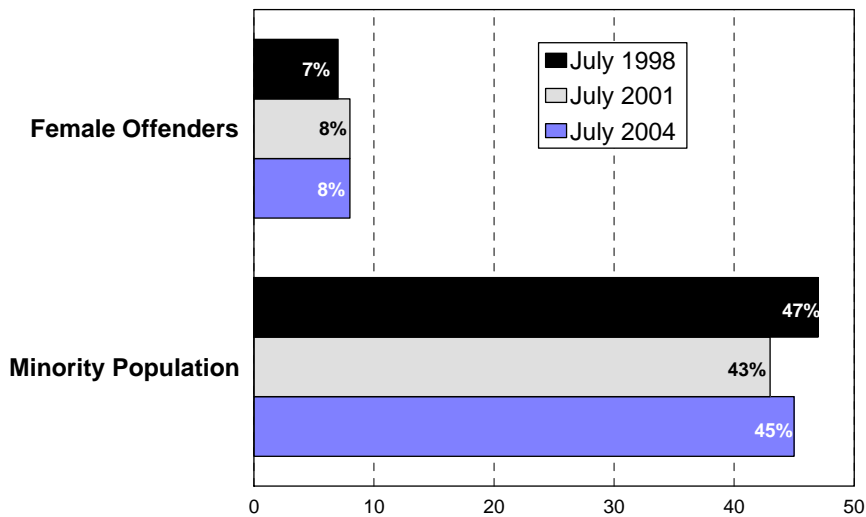


* Percent of Total JRA Population.

Source: Information Services, Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS, December 2004.

Graph 43

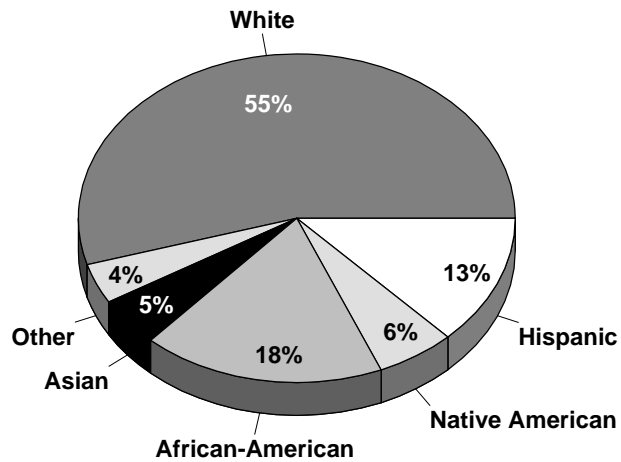
CHANGES IN JRA POPULATION SERVED For Female Offenders and Minorities*



* Percent of Total JRA Population.

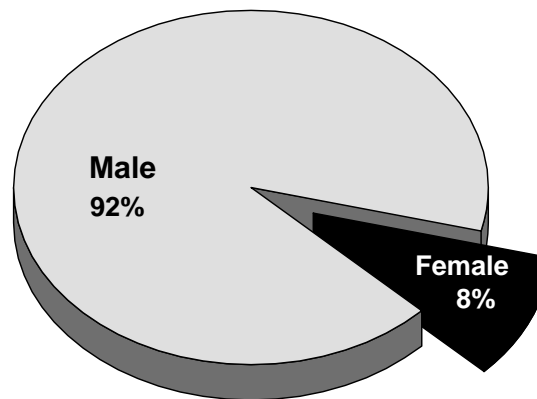
Source: Information Services, Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS, December 2004.

Graph 44
JRA RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS POPULATION
BY RACE/ETHNICITY
June 30, 2004



Source: "Population Summary Report," for April-June 2004, Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, 7/23/04.

Graph 45
JRA POPULATION OF RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS
BY GENDER
June 30, 2004



CONSOLIDATED JUVENILE SERVICES

Pre-commitment Services for At-Risk Youth

The CJS program, initiated in 1981, is a partnership between the state, county juvenile courts and the private sector, in which each shares in the cost of providing local comprehensive services to youthful offenders. These pre-commitment services include: diversion, probation supervision, individual and family counseling, drug/alcohol assessment and treatment, vocational training, and psychiatric and psychological services. There are CJS programs for at-risk youth in all 33 juvenile court jurisdictions serving the 39 counties.

The CJS funding allocations for FY 2003-2005, is approximately 12.5 million dollars. The funding formula used for determining CJS funding is: 50 percent for the 10 to 17 year old population, 10 percent for birth through 17 year old minority population, 10 percent for TANF recipients, 10 percent for criminal filings, 10 percent for diversion referrals, and 10 percent for high school dropouts

CJS Application Process

Counties applying for CJS funds for the 2003-2005 biennium were required to describe efforts to address minority disproportionality in their plans. Any county applying for CJS funding that also operated a detention facility were required to have standards of operation in place. These included intake and admissions, medical and health care, communication, correspondence, visiting and telephone use, security and control, sanitation and hygiene, juvenile rights, rules and discipline, property, juvenile records, safety and emergency procedures, programming, release and transfer, training and staff development, and food service.

.....

SSODA (Special Sex Offender Disposition Alternative)

In addition to these pre-commitment and prevention services, the state also funds two alternatives to standard commitment to juvenile rehabilitation facilities. The first, the Special Sex Offender Disposition Alternative (SSODA), for first time sex offenders, allows the court to suspend the disposition of the offender and require the youth to receive treatment in the community. The total SSODA allocation for FY 2003-2005 is approximately \$5.4 million

.....

CDDA (Chemical Dependency Disposition Alternative)

The second alternative, legislated in 1997, created the Chemical Dependency Disposition Alternative (CDDA), as an alternative to standard commitment for juvenile offenders who are chemically dependent, with a standard range of local sanctions or 15 – 36 weeks of confinement and who haven't committed an A- or B+ offense. The sum of the confinement and outpatient treatment may not exceed 90 days. The CDDA funding allocation for FY 2003-2005 is approximately \$4.7 million.

.....

**CJAA (Community
Juvenile
Accountability Act)**

The 1997 State Legislature passed the Community Juvenile Accountability Act (CJAA), which enabled local courts to develop and administer community-based accountability and intervention programs. Functional Family Therapy, Aggression Replacement Training, Multi-Systemic Therapy, and Coordination of Services are the four approved CJAA interventions. These programs are evidenced-based and have demonstrated their effectiveness in reducing recidivism among juvenile offenders. The CJAA funding allocation for FY 2003-2005 is approximately 6.2 million dollars.

These funds, administered by the state, and allocated to counties, are combined into a single Consolidated Juvenile Services contract. This consolidation enables counties to blend funds into service packages that better meet the needs of youth and families.

.....

New disposition options implemented in July 2003 include the Mental Health Disposition Option (similar to CDDA and SSODA except for juveniles with mental health related issues) and Option B, a suspended commitment option for youth not eligible for CDDA, SSODA, or MHDA. These alternatives may be used to provide community-based services to individual youth who would otherwise be committed to state care.

Each county's share of CJS funding for FY 2003-2004 is shown in the following tables.

.....

TABLE 91
JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
CJS At-Risk County Allotments
2003-05 Biennium

County	CJS		Total
	FY 2004	FY 2005	Allocation
Adams	38,977	39,006	77,983
Asotin/Garfield	38,974	39,006	77,980
Benton/Franklin	265,969	251,263	517,232
Chelan	87,435	82,615	170,050
Clallam	67,484	63,741	131,225
Clark	369,895	349,362	719,257
Columbia/Walla Walla	65,944	62,292	128,236
Cowlitz	114,083	107,788	221,871
Douglas	38,957	39,006	77,963
Ferry/Stevens/Pend Oreille	69,889	66,011	135,900
Grant	125,892	118,953	244,845
Grays Harbor	85,944	81,183	167,127
Island	65,098	61,511	126,609
Jefferson	38,977	39,006	77,983
King	1,451,136	1,369,263	2,820,399
Kitsap	242,383	228,988	471,371
Kittitas	38,969	39,006	77,975
Klickitat	38,978	39,006	77,984
Lewis	79,039	74,654	153,693
Lincoln	38,992	39,006	77,998
Mason	53,073	50,150	103,223
Okanogan	59,381	56,109	115,490
Pacific/Wahkiakum	38,980	39,006	77,986
Pierce	825,921	780,391	1,606,312
San Juan	38,991	39,006	77,997
Skagit	138,279	130,642	268,921
Skamania	38,993	39,006	77,999
Snohomish	631,713	596,820	1,228,533
Spokane	461,469	436,018	897,487
Thurston	221,089	208,890	429,979
Whatcom	159,137	150,373	309,510
Whitman	38,973	39,006	77,979
Yakima	363,931	343,872	707,803
TOTAL	6,432,945	6,099,955	12,532,900

10/17/03: Consolidated Contract funding reduced by \$14,000 for
quality assurance software (FY04 only).

TABLE 92
JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
Total Allotment By Category
2003-05 Biennium

County	CJAA		Total
	FY 2004	FY 2005	Allocation
Adams	23,541	23,560	47,101
Asotin/Garfield	23,539	23,560	47,099
Benton/Franklin	126,515	126,662	253,177
Chelan	41,590	41,646	83,236
Clallam	32,099	32,132	64,231
Clark	175,951	176,113	352,064
Columbia/Walla Walla	31,367	31,402	62,769
Cowlitz	54,266	54,336	108,602
Douglas	23,528	23,560	47,088
Ferry/Stevens/Pend Oreille	33,243	33,276	66,519
Grant	59,883	59,964	119,847
Grays Harbor	40,881	40,924	81,805
Island	30,964	31,008	61,972
Jefferson	23,541	23,560	47,101
King	690,242	690,242	1,380,484
Kitsap	115,291	115,433	230,724
Kittitas	23,536	23,560	47,096
Klickitat	23,542	23,560	47,102
Lewis	37,596	37,633	75,229
Lincoln	23,551	23,560	47,111
Mason	25,245	25,281	50,526
Okanogan	28,245	28,285	56,530
Pacific/Wahkiakum	23,543	23,560	47,103
Pierce	392,865	393,394	786,259
San Juan	23,551	23,560	47,111
Skagit	65,771	65,856	131,627
Skamania	23,552	23,560	47,112
Snohomish	300,469	300,856	601,325
Spokane	219,500	219,796	439,296
Thurston	105,165	105,301	210,466
Whatcom	75,696	75,803	151,499
Whitman	23,539	23,560	47,099
Yakima	173,111	173,345	346,456
TOTAL	3,114,918	3,117,848	6,232,766

10/17/03: Consolidated Contract funding reduced by \$14,000 for quality assurance software (FY04 only).

TABLE 93
JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
Total Allotment By Category
2003-05 Biennium

County	CDDA		Total
	FY 2004	FY 2005	Allocation
Adams	10,222	10,230	20,452
Asotin/Garfield	10,222	10,230	20,452
Benton/Franklin	98,597	98,713	197,310
Chelan	32,414	32,457	64,871
Clallam	25,016	25,042	50,058
Clark	137,123	137,252	274,375
Columbia/Walla Walla	24,445	24,472	48,917
Cowlitz	42,289	42,346	84,635
Douglas	14,586	14,604	29,190
Ferry/Stevens/Pend Oreille	25,906	25,933	51,839
Grant	46,669	46,732	93,401
Grays Harbor	31,859	31,894	63,753
Island	24,132	24,166	48,298
Jefferson	10,223	10,230	20,453
King	537,936	537,936	1,075,872
Kitsap	89,849	89,962	179,811
Kittitas	10,336	10,346	20,682
Klickitat	10,222	10,230	20,452
Lewis	29,301	29,329	58,630
Lincoln	10,227	10,230	20,457
Mason	19,674	19,702	39,376
Okanogan	22,012	22,043	44,055
Pacific/Wahkiakum	10,223	10,230	20,453
Pierce	306,181	306,589	612,770
San Juan	10,226	10,230	20,456
Skagit	51,260	51,325	102,585
Skamania	10,227	10,230	20,457
Snohomish	234,175	234,470	468,645
Spokane	171,068	171,297	342,365
Thurston	81,956	82,066	164,022
Whatcom	58,993	59,077	118,070
Whitman	10,221	10,230	20,451
Yakima	134,913	135,094	270,007
TOTAL	2,342,703	2,344,917	4,687,620

*10/17/03: Consolidated Contract funding reduced by \$14,000 for
quality assurance software (FY04 only).*

TABLE 94
JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
Total Allotment By Category
2003-05 Biennium

County	SSODA		Total
	FY 2004	FY 2005	Allocation
Adams	13,202	13,212	26,414
Asotin/Garfield	18,481	18,496	36,977
Benton/Franklin	163,631	163,825	327,456
Chelan	26,387	26,423	52,810
Clallam	68,632	68,701	137,333
Clark	454,050	454,482	908,532
Columbia/Walla Walla	52,789	52,847	105,636
Cowlitz	44,863	44,920	89,783
Douglas	10,554	10,569	21,123
Ferry/Stevens/Pend Oreille	76,553	76,628	153,181
Grant	36,941	36,993	73,934
Grays Harbor	73,905	73,985	147,890
Island	15,833	15,854	31,687
Jefferson	9,016	9,023	18,039
King	282,730	282,730	565,460
Kitsap	129,319	129,475	258,794
Kittitas	9,013	9,023	18,036
Klickitat	31,686	31,708	63,394
Lewis	89,752	89,840	179,592
Lincoln	9,020	9,023	18,043
Mason	10,553	10,569	21,122
Okanogan	13,193	13,212	26,405
Pacific/Wahkiakum	31,687	31,708	63,395
Pierce	250,686	251,022	501,708
San Juan	9,020	9,023	18,043
Skagit	63,335	63,416	126,751
Skamania	15,849	15,854	31,703
Snohomish	290,289	290,658	580,947
Spokane	147,769	147,971	295,740
Thurston	87,087	87,197	174,284
Whatcom	31,661	31,708	63,369
Whitman	9,015	9,023	18,038
Yakima	108,187	108,336	216,523
TOTAL	2,684,688	2,687,454	5,372,142

*10/17/03: Consolidated Contract funding reduced by \$14,000 for
quality assurance software (FY04 only).*